

## DOT 检查与日常车辆检查清单

### DOT Inspection & Daily Vehicle Inspection Checklist

依据 / Based on: 49 CFR § 396 (Inspection, Repair & Maintenance) • § 396.11, § 396.13 (Driver Vehicle Inspection) • § 396.9 (Roadside Inspection)

**说明 / Notice:** 本清单为协会提供的行业参考工具，帮助会员日常自查，**不构成法律意见**，也不替代联邦或加州监管机构的官方要求。请始终以最新法规（49 CFR）和你车辆的实际情况为准；具体问题请咨询持牌专业人士。

This checklist is an industry reference tool and **does not constitute legal advice**. Always follow the most current regulations (49 CFR) and conditions specific to your vehicle. Consult a licensed professional for your situation.

#### 一、出车前检查（驾驶员） / Pre-Trip Inspection (Driver)

- 刹车系统：行车刹车、停车刹车、气压、刹车管路 Brakes: service brake, parking brake, air pressure, lines
- 轮胎：胎压、花纹深度、有无割裂鼓包、轮辋与紧固螺母 Tires: pressure, tread depth, cuts/bulges, rims & lug nuts
- 灯光与反光：大灯、刹车灯、转向灯、示廓灯、反光标识 Lights & reflectors: head/brake/turn/clearance lights, reflective tape
- 转向机构：方向盘旷量、助力、连杆 Steering: free play, power steering, linkage
- 喇叭、雨刮、除霜、后视镜 Horn, wipers, defroster, mirrors
- 挂车连接：第五轮、牵引销、安全链、气管电缆 Coupling: fifth wheel, kingpin, safety chains, air/electrical lines
- 货物固定：捆绑、链条、防滑垫、超限标识 Cargo securement: straps, chains, dunnage, oversize markings
- 液位：机油、冷却液、燃油、DEF、刹车油 Fluids: oil, coolant, fuel, DEF, brake fluid
- 紧急装备：三角警示牌、灭火器、备用保险丝 Emergency: warning triangles, fire extinguisher, spare fuses
- 排放相关：DPF/排气系统无异常、无篡改 Emissions: DPF/exhaust intact, no tampering

#### 二、收车后检查与报告 DVIR / Post-Trip Inspection & Report ( § 396.11/ § 396.13)

- 填写当日驾驶员车辆检查报告（DVIR），记录任何缺陷 Complete daily DVIR, note any defects
- 如有影响安全的缺陷，修复并签字确认后方可再次上路 Safety-affecting defects must be repaired & certified before next trip
- 保留 DVIR 及修复记录（建议至少 3 个月） Retain DVIR & repair records (≥ 3 months recommended)

提示：即使“无缺陷”也建议保留记录，以备路检与审计。 / Keep "no defect" reports too — useful for roadside checks & audits.

#### 三、随车必备文件 / Documents to Carry in Vehicle

- 行驶证 / 注册 (Cab card, registration)
- 保险凭证 (Proof of insurance)

<input type="checkbox"/> CDL 驾照 + 体检卡 (CDL + medical card)	<input type="checkbox"/> IFTA 凭证 (IFTA license/decals)
<input type="checkbox"/> ELD 操作说明 + 8 天纸质记录 (ELD manual + 8-day supply)	<input type="checkbox"/> 货运单据 / BOL (Shipping papers / BOL)
<input type="checkbox"/> 年检报告 (Annual inspection report § 396.17)	<input type="checkbox"/> 危险品文件 (如适用) (HazMat papers if applicable)

#### 四、被路检拦下时 (DOT Roadside) / If Stopped for a Roadside Inspection

- 1 保持冷静，安全靠边，开启危险灯 Stay calm, pull over safely, hazard lights on
- 2 主动出示证件与文件，沟通有礼 Present documents promptly, communicate politely
- 3 如语言不便，可请求时间或协助，不要慌张签字 If language is a barrier, ask for time/help; don't sign in panic
- 4 索取检查报告副本，记录检查员与等级 Get a copy of the inspection report; note inspector & level
- 5 如被判 Out-of-Service，按要求处理后再上路 If placed Out-of-Service, resolve before driving
- 6 事后把报告交给车队 / 协会，必要时申诉 DataQs Share report with fleet/CTACA; dispute via DataQs if warranted

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 驾驶员签字  
 Driver

\_\_\_\_\_  
 车牌 / 车号  
 Unit #

\_\_\_\_\_  
 日期 Date